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Sent: Friday, June 28, 2019 11:48 AM
To: ATR-LitIII-Information (ATR) <ATR.LitIII.Information@ATR.USDOJ.gov>
Subject: ASCAP and BMI Consent Decrees Continue to Serve Small Business Owners

Dear Assistant Attorney General Makan Delrahim,

COMMENTS OF Diane Larson, Snus Hill Winery, Co-owner
Submitted in Response to the U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Division's
June 5, 2019, Solicitation of Public Comments Regarding the Pro-Competitive Benefits
of the ASCAP and BMI Consent Decrees

I respectfully submit these comments as I am the co-owner of a winery. owner from Des Moines, Iowa, that licenses music to keep our lights on. I write today to urge the Department of Justice to preserve and protect the pro-consumer consent decrees governing the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers (ASCAP) and Broadcast Music, Inc. (BMI).

Together, ASCAP and BMI control nearly ninety percent of the music licensing business, and these decrees serve the public interest by providing essential protections from anti-competitive behaviors. The consent decrees, in particular, prohibit ASCAP and BMI from discriminating against similarly-situated music users; ensure reasonable royalty rates; and require that every business—no matter how large or small—can get a license upon request.

While far from perfect, ASCAP and BMI provide an efficient way for Co-owner to play music while ensuring we compensate the songwriters and copyright holders who create it. Their blanket licenses, made possible by the decrees, underpin the music licensing system. Terminating or sunseting the decrees would lead to chaos for the entire marketplace, jeopardizing the licensing system as we know it.

This disruption would end my business. Not long after we were open, an agent from Montana contacted me and I tried to explain that we were a very small winery and recently open for business and not profitable. She said if I didn't pay, they would send big-time lawyers after us and we would have to pay for their lawyers fees, too. I called the company directly and spoke to a young man who was polite and he agreed to a smaller fee for us. Without the decrees in place, the harassment from ASCAP and BMI will only get worse. No In order to keep paying artists, it is vital that these decrees are not eliminated or sunset.

Many businesses that regularly play and license music already face ongoing challenges when working with ASCAP and BMI. The outcome of terminating the consent decrees would further exacerbate these burdens.

As it stands today, business owners lack access to essential, reliable information about what each performance rights license entails and, as a result, cannot make an informed decision when seeking to license music from any one of the ever-increasing number of music licensing collectives. It is impossible to tailor my licenses based on the needs of my business. I should be able to license with only one licensing organization rather than all of them. Given this long-standing lack of transparency and ASCAP and BMI's reliance on heavy-handed tactics and take-it-or-leave-it demands, many businesses have dropped music altogether. Without the consent decrees, many more businesses would discontinue music, resulting in fewer places across our communities for musicians to perform and decreased

songwriter compensation.

In considering the future of the ASCAP and BMI consent decrees, I would like the Justice Department to know that the consent decrees are important because IN considering the ASCAP and BMI consent decrees, I would like the Department of Justice to know the ASCAP and BMI consent decrees are important to me because our business, even after more than 12 years, is still struggling and to increase the complexity and problems could result in our having to close our business. Four of us own the business and we have 6 part time employees and closing our business would affect all..

Just as the Department of Justice concluded less than three years ago and after a two-year review, the ASCAP and BMI consent decrees continue to be relevant and necessary today and in the future. We ask the Department of Justice to protect our ability to play music, host new and upcoming artists, and ensure these pro-consumer decrees are protected.