

**From:** Brian Vaughan <Br [REDACTED]>  
**Sent:** Friday, August 9, 2019 2:28 PM  
**To:** ATR-LitIII-Information (ATR) <ATR.LitIII.Information@ATR.USDOJ.gov>  
**Subject:** ASCAP and BMI Consent Decrees Continue to Serve Small Business Owners

Dear Assistant Attorney General Makan Delrahim,

COMMENTS OF Brian Vaughan, Court Avenue Restaurant & Brewing Company, Assistant General Manager

Submitted in Response to the U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Division's June 5, 2019, Solicitation of Public Comments Regarding the Pro-Competitive Benefits of the ASCAP and BMI Consent Decrees

I respectfully submit these comments as a Restaurant owner from Des Moines, Iowa, that licenses music for the enjoyment of our customers (background music). I write today to urge the Department of Justice to preserve and protect the pro-consumer consent decrees governing the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers (ASCAP) and Broadcast Music, Inc. (BMI).

Together, ASCAP and BMI control nearly ninety percent of the music licensing business, and these decrees serve the public interest by providing essential protections from anti-competitive behaviors. The consent decrees, in particular, prohibit ASCAP and BMI from discriminating against similarly-situated music users; ensure reasonable royalty rates; and require that every business—no matter how large or small—can get a license upon request.

While far from perfect, ASCAP and BMI provide an efficient way for Assistant General Manager to play music while ensuring we compensate the songwriters and copyright holders who create it. Their blanket licenses, made possible by the decrees, underpin the music licensing system. Terminating or sunseting the decrees would lead to chaos for the entire marketplace, jeopardizing the licensing system as we know it.

This disruption would make it impossible to pay for the music played for our patrons' enjoyment. Yes - they consistently told us that we would not be covered under our Soundtrack Your Brand agreement when we had exhaustively researched what was granted to us via Soundtrack Your Brand. It was only after we confronted them numerous times about this blatant falsehood that they eventually conceded it did cover the licensing that we required. Without the decrees in place, the harassment from ASCAP and BMI will only get worse. Yes - our Soundtrack Your Brand subscription only covers music playing in our restaurant as background music. It does not cover live music or music played during commercials or sporting events. This severely limits our ability to provide certain desirable experiences for our guests. In order to keep paying artists, it is vital that these decrees are not eliminated or sunset.

Many businesses that regularly play and license music already face ongoing challenges when working with ASCAP and BMI. The outcome of terminating the consent decrees would further exacerbate these burdens.

As it stands today, business owners lack access to essential, reliable information about what each performance rights license entails and, as a result, cannot make an informed decision when seeking to license music from any one of the ever-increasing number of music licensing collectives. I have been harassed by ASCAP and BMI and often times it's impossible to know which licenses I need. Given this

long-standing lack of transparency and ASCAP and BMI's reliance on heavy-handed tactics and take-it-or-leave-it demands, many businesses have dropped music altogether. Without the consent decrees, many more businesses would discontinue music, resulting in fewer places across our communities for musicians to perform and decreased songwriter compensation.

In considering the future of the ASCAP and BMI consent decrees, I would like the Justice Department to know that the consent decrees are important because it gives at least a modicum of leverage to small businesses like ourselves. We're between a rock and a hard place - it would be supremely bizarre to dine in a restaurant with no background music playing so not having music isn't an option. I believe in compensating artists for their work - I believe we SHOULD pay something for music. It just shouldn't be so convoluted and costly..

Just as the Department of Justice concluded less than three years ago and after a two-year review, the ASCAP and BMI consent decrees continue to be relevant and necessary today and in the future. We ask the Department of Justice to protect our ability to play music, host new and upcoming artists, and ensure these pro-consumer decrees are protected.

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